# Water safety plan manual

Step-by-step risk management for drinking-water suppliers

Second edition

**VIRTUAL LAUNCH** 

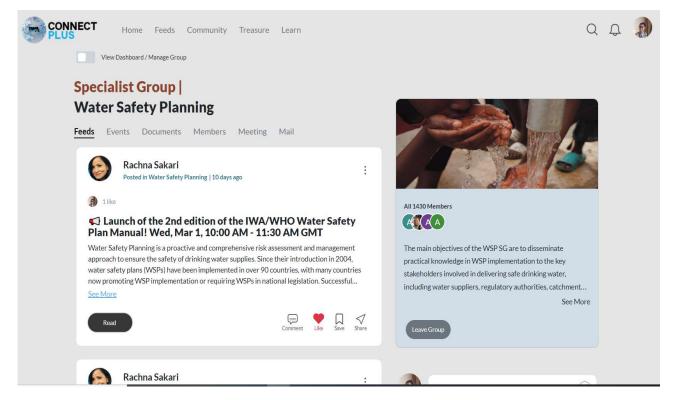
1 MARCH 2023





### IWA WATER SAFETY PLANNING SPECIALIST GROUP (SG)





This goal of this SG is to disseminate practical knowledge in WSP implementation to the key stakeholders involved in delivering safe drinking-water

Join the IWA SG on IWA Connect+

https://www.iwaconnectplus.org/group/feeds ?CommunityKey=a0M4K0000027gqXUAQ

#### WEBINAR INFORMATION



- This webinar will be recorded and made available "on-demand" on the IWA website, with presentation slides, and other information.
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#### WEBINAR INFORMATION



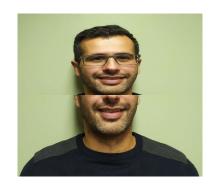


- 'Chat' box: please use this for general requests and for interactive activities.
- 'Q&A' box: please use this to send questions to the panelists.
   (We will answer these during the discussions)

Please Note: Attendees' microphones are muted. We cannot respond to 'Raise Hand'.

### **MODERATOR & SPEAKERS**





Philip De Souza, Zutari, South Africa (Moderator)



Darryl Jackson, WHO consultant, Australia



Margaret Macauley, Ghana Water Company Limited, Ghana



Asoka Jayaratne Yarra Valley Water, Australia



Maria Sonabel S. Anarna, Department of Health, Philippines

#### **AGENDA**





- Welcome, housekeeping rules, introduction
   Philip De Souza (Zutari, South Africa)
- Opening Remarks
   Bruce Gordon (WHO, Switzerland)
- Overview of the Water Safety Plan Manual (Second edition)
   Darryl Jackson (WHO consultant, Australia)
- Panel Discussion
   *Margaret Macauley (Ghana Water Company Ltd., Ghana)* Asoka Jayaratne (Yarra Valley Water, Australia)
   Maria Sonabel S. Anarna (Dept. of Health, Philippines)
   Darryl Jackson (WHO consultant, Australia)
- Open Q&A discussion
   Speakers & Moderator
- Final remarks and conclusions
   Kala Vairavamoorthy (IWA, UK)



## **OPENING REMARKS**

BRUCE GORDON (WHO, SWITZERLAND)

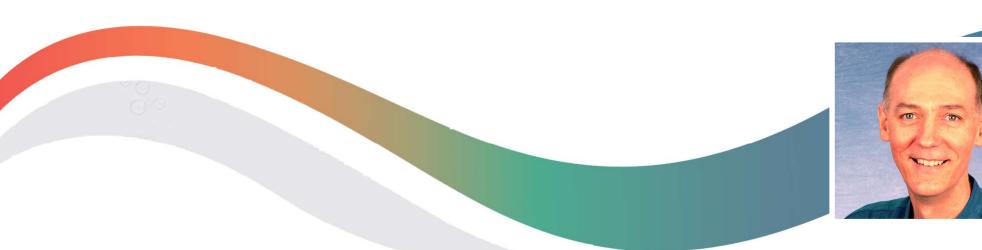
# **OVERVIEW OF THE WATER SAFETY** PLAN MANUAL

Second edition (WHO & IWA, 2023)















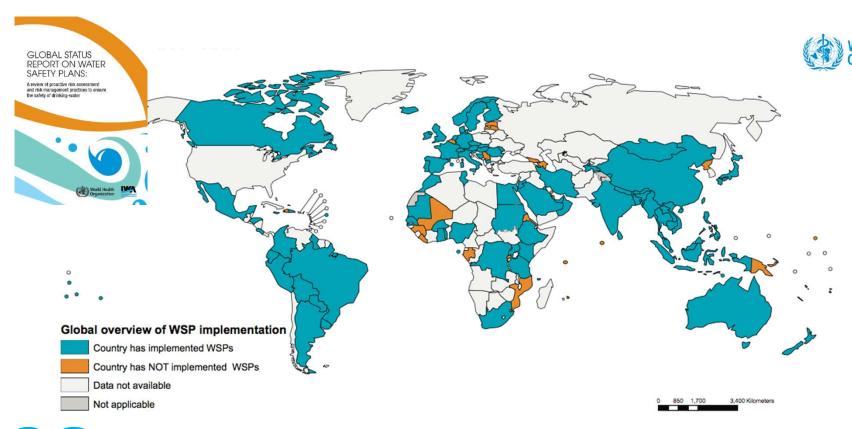








First edition (2009)



93 countries had implemented WSP by 2017



Opportunity to take stock of lessons learned from practical implementation





### **Examples:**

- how the various types of monitoring fit within the WSP framework,
- some technical aspects of the risk assessment methodology





### Example:

- more clarity on water quantity and acceptability issues
- still within the context of public health protection

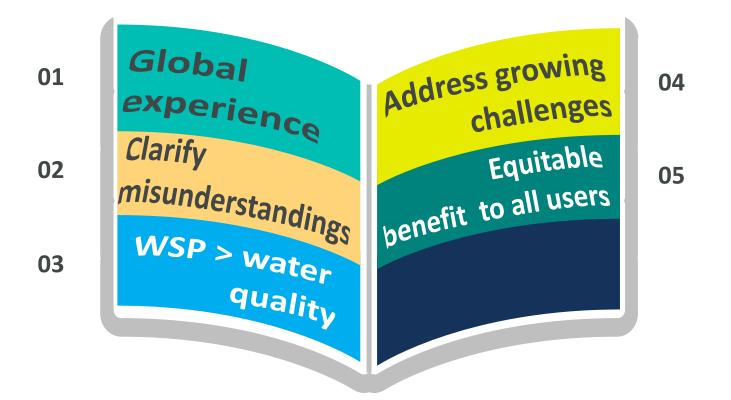




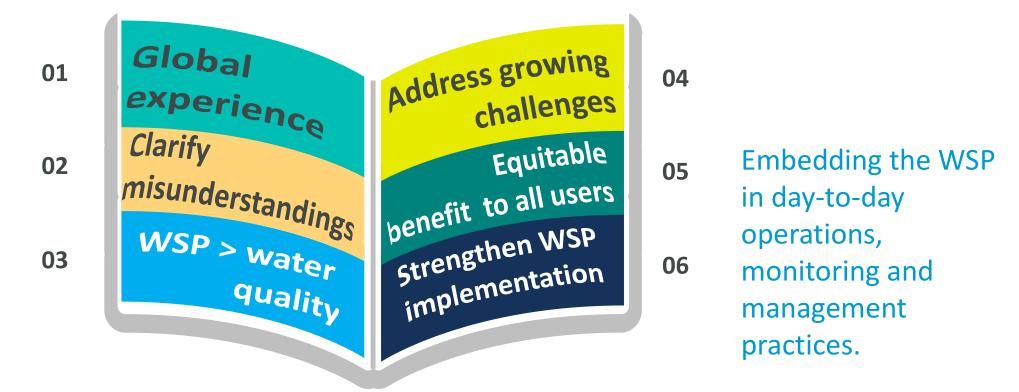
### Example:

- impacts from population growth, urbanization, and land use pressures
- climate variability and change



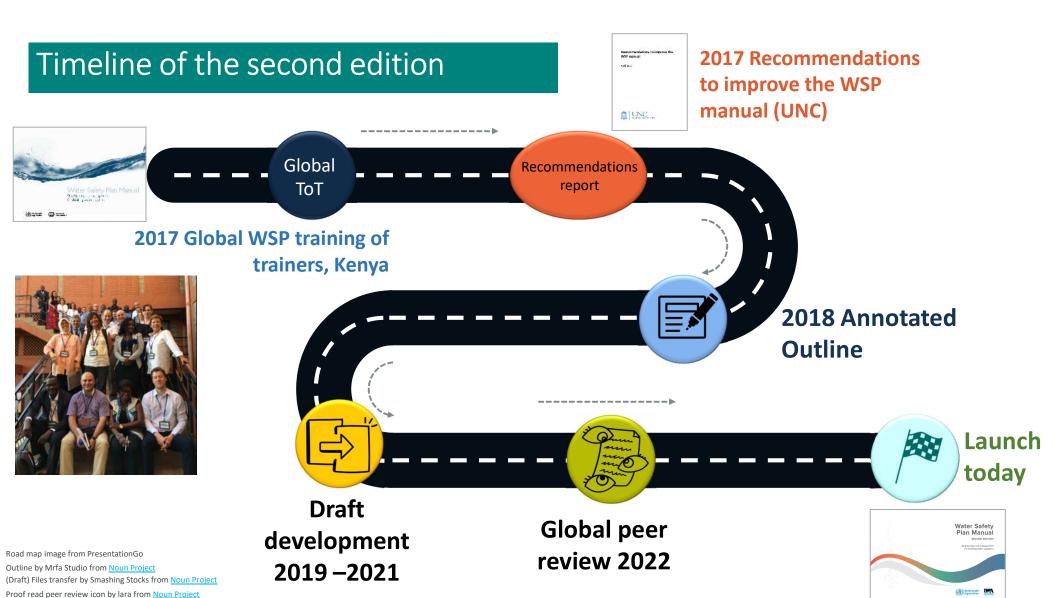








# What has the revision process involved?





# What are key changes to the second edition?

Fundamental WSP approach has not changed.



: graphics from www.PresentationGo.com Health protection by Nithinan Tatah fr

# **KEY CHANGE #1**RECLASSIFICATION OF HAZARDS TYPES



# First edition

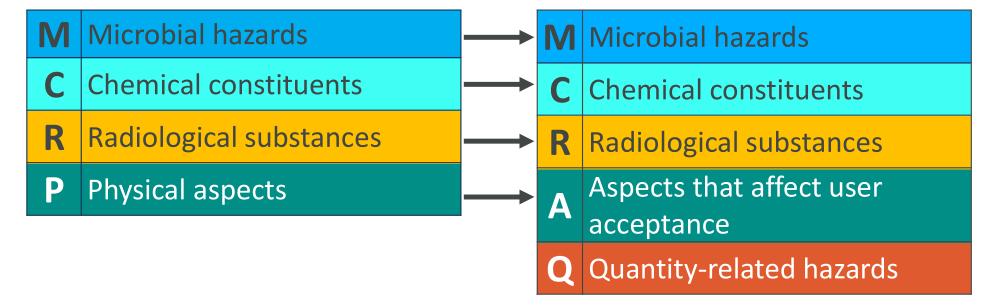
M	Microbial hazards
C	Chemical constituents
R	Radiological substances
P	Physical aspects

# **KEY CHANGE #1**RECLASSIFICATION OF HAZARDS TYPES



## First edition

## **Second edition**



#### **SUMMARY OF KEY CHANGES**



Ensuring that
water safety
encompasses
quality,
acceptability and
quantity in the
context of public
health
protection

Strengthening guidance on **WSP** implementation



- Verifying
- Auditing
- Implementing improvement plans
- Applying management procedures
- Implementing supporting programmes
- Reviewing and updating WSPs



### KEY CHANGE #2: STRENGTHENED FOCUS ON WSP IMPLEMENTATION





WSP in Action

### KEY CHANGE #2: STRENGTHENED FOCUS ON WSP IMPLEMENTATION

#### START HERE



#### WSP DEVELOPMENT

Improvement plans prepared here based on the outcomes of the risk assessment

#### WSP REVIEW AND UPDATE

Improvement plans reviewed regularly and as required here, and updated as needed



#### WSP OPERATION

Improvement plans progressively implemented here

#### WSP VERIFICATION

See Module 7

# Module 5 in Action

### Key change #2:





# Strengthened focus on WSP implementation

- Practical guidance strengthened for Modules 6-10
- Stronger focus on the concept of "progressive improvement" e.g.
  - Module 1: Limit the scope of WSP Team in the early stages
  - Module 2: "Lighter touch" on the scope of the initial WSP
  - Module 3/4: Limit initial risk assessment to current and past events only



Growth steps by Chris Homan from Noun Project

#### **SUMMARY OF KEY CHANGES**



Ensuring that
water safety
encompasses
quality,
acceptability and
quantity in the
context of public
health
protection

02

Strengthening guidance on WSP implementation

03 (A)

Clarifying risk assessment methodology

### Key change #3:





# Clarifying the risk assessment methodology

#### Module 3

Identification of hazards/hazardous events
 New template provided for clearly defining hazard/hazardous events

Growth steps by Chris Homan from Noun Project

### Key change #3:





# Clarifying the risk assessment methodology

#### **Module 4**

- Identifying control measures, validating their effectiveness & assessing the risks
- Presents one-stage risk assessment (i.e. residual risk only) as default example
  - ⇒Compares this to two-stage approach (i.e. raw and residual risk assessment)
- Risk matrix includes updated definitions for likelihood and severity, alongside a number of practical examples

Growth steps by Chris Homan from Noun Project

# 01 **Ensuring that**

water safety encompasses quality, acceptability and quantity in the context of public health protection

Strengthening guidance on **WSP** implementation



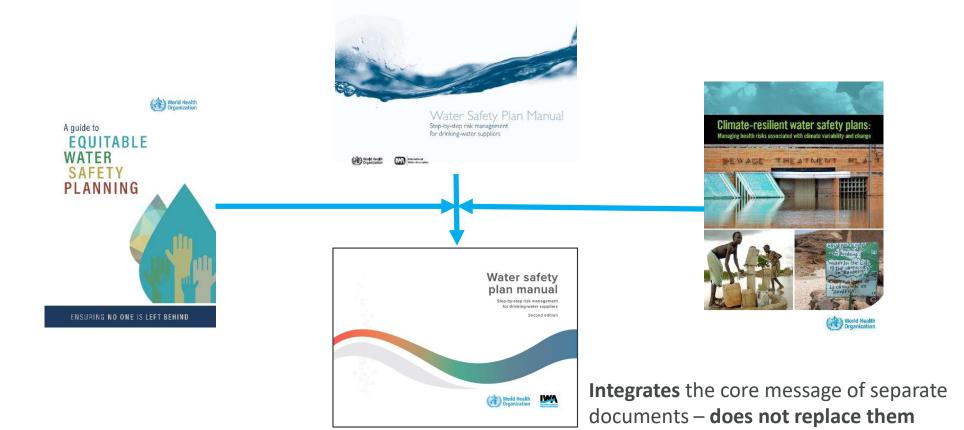
**Clarifying risk** assessment methodology



Holistic integration of climate and equity considerations

# Integration of equity considerations and climate resilience







# Some additional features of note...

# GUIDANCE ADDRESSES REAL-WORLD CHALLENGES AND PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS

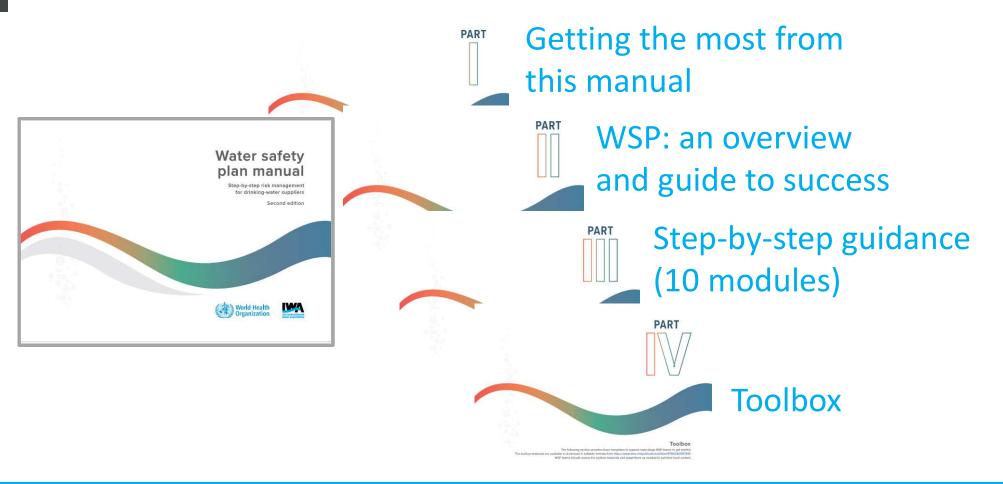






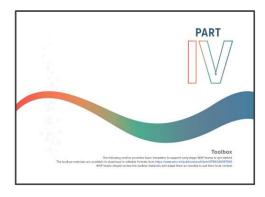
### LAYOUT AND COMPONENTS





### **TOOLBOX**







### All tools downloadable in editable formats

#### **SUPPLEMENTARY TOOLS**

- Aquatown water safety plan: Worked example
- System description checklist
- Possible threats to the supply of safe drinking-water
- Examples of risk assessment matrices
- General checklist for emergency preparedness
- Checklists for WSP reviews

## **ANNEXES**



Key changes to the 2nd edition

Managing WSPs for multiple systems

Integrating WSPs with existing management practices

Single-stage versus dual-stage risk assessment approach

# HOW DO THESE KEY CHANGES AFFECT MY CURRENT WSP?



Do I have to change my WSP NOW?



- No! It's not necessary to update your WSP immediately!
- Consider these changes during WSP review
- If changes are beneficial in your context, gradually integrate these changes in future iterations of the WSP



# PANEL DISCUSSION



### **PANEL DISCUSSION**





Margaret Macauley, Ghana Water Company Limited, Ghana



Asoka Jayaratne Yarra Valley Water, Australia



Maria Sonabel S. Anarna, Department of Health, Philippines



Darryl Jackson, WHO consultant, Australia





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# **OPEN Q&A**





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## **CLOSING REMARKS**

KALA VAIRAVAMOORTHY (IWA, UK)



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